

## MP.056.MPC Management of Unlisted/Non-Specific HCPCS/CPT Codes

Maryland Physicians Care considers **Management of Unlisted/Non-Specific HCPCS/CPT Codes** as outlined below:

1. All claims submitted with unlisted codes will be held for further review.
2. When using an unlisted CPT code, the following must be included, legible, and clearly highlighted:
  - A narrative description or Operative Note describing the service represented by this code(s) and how the charges were derived
  - Adequate definition or description of the nature, extent and need for the procedure or service
  - Laboratory, radiology or other diagnostic procedure reports that identify the test or procedure associated with the unlisted code.
3. For unlisted J codes, the provider may submit either the National Drug Code (NDC) and/or the medical record documentation to support the billing of an unlisted J code.

### Limitations

1. Claims using unlisted codes with no remarks or attachments as described above will be returned to the provider.
2. If remarks or attachments submitted do not clearly identify the test or procedure related to the code, the claim will be returned to the provider.
3. Separate reporting of any unlisted procedure code indicates a separate procedure was performed, independent of other procedures or services on the claim. Unbundling of any procedure or service by use of an unlisted HCPCS code is not appropriate and may be considered fraudulent.
4. Claims with unlisted/non-specific codes used for procedures deemed to be experimental and investigational will be denied.
5. Unlisted/Non-specific codes used for the following outpatient services are **not covered**:
  - Charges for Lab tests, EKG's and X-rays performed "stat".
  - Charges for use of portable equipment.
  - Oxygen therapy billed with one day surgery, clinic or emergency services.
  - Routine handling charges to refer a specimen from one laboratory to another.
  - Tests performed as part of a research grant or study.

### Background

Current Procedure Terminology (CPT) codes are used to describe medical procedures and physician services. The American Medical Association (AMA) maintains and distributes CPT codes.



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Health Care Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) code set represents items, supplies and non-physician services not covered by the CPT codes. The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) establishes and maintains the HCPCS codes.

The intent of establishing these code sets was to enable providers to use the most specific and appropriate code when submitting claims for reimbursement of services rendered to members.

Occasionally, a HCPCS code may not be available for a surgical procedure or service if it is rarely used, unusual or new. Providers then would use “unlisted” generic codes for any such procedure or service.

### Codes

*All unlisted, non-specific, or miscellaneous codes are subject to clinical review.*

### References

1. American Medical Association (AMA). CPT Process: How a Code Becomes a Code.  
<https://www.ama-assn.org/about/cpt-editorial-panel/cpt-code-process>
2. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). HCPCS Release and Code Sets. Page Last Modified: 09/06/2023. <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/coding-billing/healthcare-common-procedure-system/code-sets>
3. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). Medicare Learning Network (MLN) Matters No. MM6320- Revised: January 2009 Update of the Hospital Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS), Effective 1/1/2009; Updated: 12/17/2012.  
<https://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Transmittals/Downloads/R101BP.pdf>
4. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS). Medicare Learning Network (MLN) Matters No. SE1138 - Revised. Non-Specific Procedure Code Description Requirement for HIPAA Version 5010 Claims. Revised: 06/22/2015.  
<https://www.hhs.gov/guidance/sites/default/files/hhs-guidance-documents/SE1138.pdf>



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